

# Complex Dynamics

## Problems for Quiz/Exam 2

1. Consider the iteration of the polynomial  $f(z) = z^7$ .
  - (a) Show that zero is a super-attractive fixed point of  $f$ .
  - (b) Show that  $e^{\pi i/3}$  is a repulsive fixed point of  $f$ .
  - (c) Explain clearly why  $f$  displays sensitive dependence on initial conditions on the unit circle.
2. State the general escape criterion for complex polynomials.
3. Let  $f(z) = 2z^5 - z^4 + 3z^3 - 8z^2 + z - 1$ . What is the escape radius for  $f$  guaranteed by the polynomial escape criterion?
4. Let  $f(z) = z^3 - \frac{3}{2}az^2 + b$ .
  - (a) Show that the critical points of  $f$  are  $a$  and zero.
  - (b) Write down a system of equations that  $a$  and  $b$  should satisfy in order for  $f$  to have super-attractive orbits of periods 1, and 2.
  - (c) What is the escape radius for  $f$  guaranteed by the polynomial escape criterion?
5. Let  $f(z) = z^4 - \frac{4}{3}(a+b)z^3 + 2abz^2 + c$ .
  - (a) Show that the critical points of  $f$  are  $a$ ,  $b$ , and zero.
  - (b) Write down a system of equations that  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$  should satisfy in order for  $f$  to have super-attractive orbits of periods 1, 2, and 3.
  - (c) What is the escape radius for  $f$  guaranteed by the polynomial escape criterion?
6. Let  $f(z) = z^2 + c$  and let  $F(z) = 1/f(1/z)$ . Show that zero is a super-attractive fixed point of  $F$ .
7. Suppose that  $f : \mathbb{C} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  is differentiable on  $\mathbb{C}$  and that  $z_0 \in \mathbb{C}$  is an attractive fixed point of  $f$ . Show that there is an  $r > 0$  such that  $f^n(z) \rightarrow z_0$  for all  $z$  such that  $|z - z_0| < r$ . (This is Lemma 5.1.1.)

8. State the linearization theorem (Theorem 5.1.2) for attractive fixed points.
9. State the Leau-Fatou Flower Theorem (Theorem 5.4.4).
10. Let  $f(z) = \sin(z^3)$ .
  - (a) Show that the origin is a parabolic point for  $f$ .
  - (b) Find attractive and repelling direction vectors for  $f$  at zero.